

Priority Area 2	Improvement of Basic Human Needs																										
Development Issue 2-1 Education	<p>[Background and current situation] Malawi aims to provide 12 years of formal education for all children. While primary school enrolment has reached 88% with the introduction of free primary education, the completion rate is only 56%. The quality of education, including basic literacy and numeracy, remains a challenge. As Malawi's population has grown rapidly, the development of the basic social services, which are the foundation for the country's growth has not kept pace. There is also a serious shortage of teachers, teaching materials and facilities.</p>					<p>[Strategy] Japan has mainly cooperated in teacher training and capacity building with the aim of improving the quality of secondary education. Japan will also support primary education, focusing on improving the quality of community-based education, while taking into consideration the results of its cooperation to date.</p>																					
	Japan's Assistance Program	Project				Scheme	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="6">Schedule</th> <th rowspan="2">Assistance Amount (100 Million Yen)</th> <th rowspan="2">SDGs</th> <th rowspan="2">Note</th> </tr> <tr> <th>Before JFY 2024</th> <th>JFY 2025</th> <th>JFY 2026</th> <th>JFY 2027</th> <th>JFY 2028</th> <th>JFY 2029</th> </tr> </thead> </table>						Schedule						Assistance Amount (100 Million Yen)	SDGs	Note	Before JFY 2024	JFY 2025	JFY 2026	JFY 2027	JFY 2028	JFY 2029
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	Education Programme		School for All Project			TCP	<table border="1"> <tr> <td colspan="6">████████████████████</td> <td>5.00</td> <td>4</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>						████████████████████						5.00	4							
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			The Project for Development of the Teacher Professional Learning Communities and Networks in Malawi			JPP	<table border="1"> <tr> <td colspan="6">██████████</td> <td></td> <td>4</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>						██████████							4							
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			Improving Access and Quality of Pre-primary Education in Rural Malawi			JPP	<table border="1"> <tr> <td colspan="6">██████████</td> <td></td> <td>4</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>						██████████							4							
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Activity Formation Project to Secure Children's Education, Health, and Safety Based on Life Skills Education			JPP	<table border="1"> <tr> <td colspan="6">████████████████████</td> <td></td> <td>4</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>						████████████████████							4										
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Knowledge Co-creation Programme in Education and etc.			TR	<table border="1"> <tr> <td colspan="6">██████████</td> <td></td> <td>4</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>						██████████							4										
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Volunteers in Education Sector (Primary education, environmental education, youth activities and etc.)			JOCV	<table border="1"> <tr> <td colspan="6">██████████</td> <td></td> <td>4,13</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>						██████████							4,13										
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Volunteers Supporting Vulnerable People (Support for children and persons with disabilities)			JOCV	<table border="1"> <tr> <td colspan="6">██████████</td> <td></td> <td>4,10</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>						██████████							4,10										
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Grassroots Human Security Grant Aid (Education Sector)			GGP	<table border="1"> <tr> <td colspan="6">██████████</td> <td>0.26</td> <td>4,5</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>						██████████						0.26	4,5										
██████████						0.26	4,5																				
Development Issue 2-2 Health and Sanitation	<p>[Background and current situation] Malawi aims to establish hospitals and health centres nationwide with adequate facilities and personnel to provide high quality, equitable and affordable healthcare services. However, population growth has led to a shortage of health workers, medical supplies and healthcare infrastructure, which makes it difficult to provide sustainable healthcare services. Additionally, Malawi promotes the development of Water, Sanitation and Hygiene (WASH) facilities and the promotion of WASH practices at household and community levels. However, the poor hygienic environment has led to frequent outbreaks of cholera and other infectious diseases. Furthermore, the frequent cyclones in recent years have damaged healthcare and WASH facilities across the country, making efforts to strengthen social resilience an urgent priority.</p>					<p>[Strategy] As many donors are involved in the health sector, Japan will promote the establishment of efficient organisational management and improve the quality of health services through the 5S-KAIZEN-TQM approach, which Japan has been promoting. In the area of hygiene, with the view to strengthening social resilience, Japan will support to combat waterborne infectious diseases such as cholera, which occur frequently, and will further cooperate to improve WASH conditions.</p>																					
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	Health and Sanitation Programme		Promoting the Improvement of the Quality of Health and Medical Services in Africa through the African Region 5S-KAIZEN-TQM			EXP	<table border="1"> <tr> <td colspan="6">██████████</td> <td></td> <td>3</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>						██████████							3							
			██████████							3																	
			Project for Formulation of Resilient Water, Sanitation and Hygiene (WASH) Implementation Plan against WASH Related Diseases and Floods			TCDP	<table border="1"> <tr> <td colspan="6">██████████</td> <td>4.45</td> <td>3,6</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>						██████████						4.45	3,6							
			██████████						4.45	3,6																	
Knowledge Co-creation Programme in Healthcare			TR	<table border="1"> <tr> <td colspan="6">██████████</td> <td></td> <td>3</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>						██████████							3										
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Volunteers in Health Sector (Nurses, Physiotherapists, Occupational therapists, Medical laboratory technicians, and etc.)			JOCV	<table border="1"> <tr> <td colspan="6">██████████</td> <td></td> <td>3</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>						██████████							3										
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Improving Sanitary Environment Project with Sustainability in Malawi			JPP	<table border="1"> <tr> <td colspan="6">██████████</td> <td></td> <td>6</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>						██████████							6										
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Model Project for Sustainable Health Group Nutrition Activities by local communities in Malawi			JPP	<table border="1"> <tr> <td colspan="6">██████████</td> <td></td> <td>2,3</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>						██████████							2,3										
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Grassroots Human Security Grant Aid (Health Sector)			GGP	<table border="1"> <tr> <td colspan="6">██████████</td> <td>0.19</td> <td>3</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>						██████████						0.19	3										
██████████						0.19	3																				

Other	The Project for Supporting El-Nino affected farming communities in the southern region of Malawi through emergency agriculture-based interventions to enhance food production and safeguard lives and livelihoods of the affected population	ML						0.69	1,13	
	Food assistance to vulnerable families in Malawi	ML						1.04	1,2	
	Sesame Export Promotion Through Capacity Development of Malawi Bureau of Standards	ML						1.39	2	
	Enhancing Lakeside border security and regular migration into Malawi at key Lakeside points of entry in Nkhata Bay District	ML						0.50	10,11	
	Protection and Assistance for Vulnerable Populations in Dzaleka refugee camp, Malawi: Addressing El Niño Impacts and Enhancing Resilience	ML						0.41	1,2	
	Food Assistance	GA		████████				3.00	1,2,13	

Legend: [PS] = Preparatory Survey, [DD] = Detailed Design, [TCP] = Technical Cooperation Project, [TCDP] = Technical Cooperation for Development Planning, [EXP] = Expert, [CTR] = Country-focused Training, [TR] = Knowledge Co-Creation Program (Group and Region Focus) / Knowledge Co-Creation Program for Young Leaders, Long-Term Training, [JOCV] = Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers, [TEXP] = Third-country Expert, [TTR] = Third-country Training, [ICT] = In-Country Training, [STC] = Science and Technology Cooperation on Global Issues, [JPP] = JICA Partnership Program, [xx-TA] = Technical Assistance implemented by organizations other than MOFA and JICA, [PCP-TC] = Private Companies Proposed-Technical Cooperation, [GA] = Grant Aid, [FA]=Food Aid, [CGA]=Cultural Grant Assistance, [GCGP]=Grant Assistance for Cultural Grassroots Projects, [EGA]=Emergency Grant Aid, [GANP]=Grant Aid for Japanese NGOs Projects, [GGP]=Grant Aid for Grassroots Human Security Projects, [LA] = Loan Aid (ODA Loan), [DCS] = Data collection Survey, [ML] = Multilateral Cooperation, [SME PPS]=Small and Medium-Sized Enterprise (SME) Partnership Promotion Survey, [SDGs BMFS]=SDGs Business Model Formulation Survey with the Private Sector, [SDGs BVS]=SDGs Business Verification Survey with the Private Sector and SDGs Business Validation Survey, [SDGs BNCS]=SDGs Business Needs Confirmation Survey, Solid Line [—] = Schedule, Dash Line [- - -] = Tentative Schedule
※この凡例にない略語を使用する場合は凡例に当該略語を記載したうえで使用する。
[SDGs Goals Targets]: 1「No Poverty」, 2「Zero Hunger」, 3「Good Health and Well-Being」, 4「Quality Education」, 5「Gender Equality」, 6「Clean Water and Sanitation」, 7「Affordable and Clean Energy」, 8「Decent Work and Economic Growth」, 9「Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure」, 10「Reduced Inequalities」, 11「Sustainable Cities and Communities」, 12「Responsible Consumption and Production」, 13「Climate Action」, 14「Life Below Water」, 15「Life on Land」, 16「Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions」, 17「Partnerships for the Goals」
[Outline of SDGs]:https://www.mofa.go.jp/policy/oda/sdgs/index.html#about_sdgs