Japan's Development Cooperation Policy to Malawi

Overall Policy	Building foundation for sustainable and self-reliant growth
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Priority Area 1	Promoting d	iversified and market-oriented a	griculture										
	commodity export s the total labour forc of the farmers are s the farmland per ca Production is highly of the approximately farm products to hig sufficiently impleme promote market acc Approximately 70% but the roads are no namely Beira Corric to the slow mainten Such circumstances	uch as tobacco, sugar, nuts, beans, e, it is a driving force for economic g mallholder farmers who cultivate less pita is also decreasing. dependent on rainwater and is very y 400,000 hectares of the irrigable la gh profitable commodities and cultiva ented. It is required to improve extens cess, accelerate value addition and e of domestic logistics that support the ot well maintained. About 90% of the dor, South-North Corridor and Nakala ance at these corridors and the com	e agricultural value chain within the county is road transport, international transport depends on international corridors, corridor. However, the transport costs have been risen due petitiveness of the domestic industry has been dropping. narkets and access to information, which are the major	Growth and Dev agricultural indu development an organisations ar infrastructure.	e technic ernationa er Deve elopmer strialisat d capac	al Confer opment ot Strategion and ty develo	ence or and Clir gy III (2 contribu opment,	n African mate Cha 017-2022 te to ecc 2) stren	Develop ange Ma 2) (MGD onomic g gthening	oment (anagemo SIII), th prowth th g marke	TICAD)7, a ent", a prio his program hrough coo at oriented a	and "Tran prity area nme will p operation agricultu	sformation of of Malawi romote in 1) irrigation re and producer
Development Issue 1 Agriculture	Programme	Programme Summary	Project	Scheme	2021	2022	Projec 2023	ct term 2024	2025	2026	Assistance Amount (100 Million Yen)	SDGs	Note
Development		The programme aims at promoting irrigation development and capacity	Project for Market-Oriented Smallholder Horticulture Empowerment and Promotion (MA-SHEP)	ТСР							5.39	1,2	
		development strengthened by the Government of Malawi for irrigation maintenance in order to contribute to	Private Sector Development Policy Advisor	EXP									
	Programmme for	improving market-oriented production and stabilising agricultural production among small-scale farmers. In	Rice Development Program Planning and Implementation	EXP									
	industrial development to	addition, this programme provides technical cooperation for promoting	Southern Africa Agriculture Value Chain Enhancement Project in Zambia and Malawi	Loan						_		1,2,9	
		market-oriented agriculture and strengthening farmer groups to improve farmers' income, as well as	Project for Improvement of Income in Agricultural Production by Using Underutilized Resources for Smallholders in Mzimba District	JPP									
		providing transport and logistics infrastructure for the industrialisation	Feasibility Survey for Production and Sales of Food Processing Machines	Formulation Survey									

of agriculture.	Knowledge Co-creation Programme in Agriculture and etc	TR					
	Volunteers in Agricultural Development	JOCV					

	approximately 8.5 Therefore, it is cruc responsible for sell Japan has contribu children's problem- inefficient teaching as well as solving to For the implementation of	million people, almost half of the total cial to develop human resource with a reliant development of the country. ted to the learner-centred approach in solving skills. There are also challen methods, and the lack of curriculum hese problems in the field of education ation of the MGDS III, it is required that in development sustainability in Mala	Int is one of the most vital challenges for Malawi as population of about 18 million, is under 18 years old. bility of active thinking and problem-solving to be in secondary mathematics and science education to foster ges such as teachers' inadequate subject knowledge, and teaching materials. Improving the quality of education, in, is the key for self-reliant development. at governance skills of core government officials be wi. Improved governance is also a prerequisite for the velopment in Malawi, and the development of human -reliant development.	[Cooperation F In line with the e together with Jap quality of learnin teaching method advocating activ Japan has a con In particular, refl teaching method cooperation with Nalikure College materials based quality education preparation of te Regarding the d engineering hum resource develo	ducation panese g throug ls on sc e thinkin nparativ ecting th ls, Japa second of Educ on anal n consis aching n evelopm an resc	academi gh curric ience an ng amon e advan he result n will co lary teac cation. J ysis of p tent with materials nent of h purces pr	c institut ulum dev d mathe g studer tage. s of past ntinue to her train apan will rimary m primary s. uman re ogramm	ions, Ja velopme matics e its and r coopera provide ing instil also su hathema and sec sources	pan will nt, prom educatio aising th ation, su training tutions s pport the tics. Thi condary of the g	continue noting te n in prim ne level of uch as th g for in-sis such as I e develo s progra educatio	e its contrik acher train hary and se of academi he introduc ervice teac Domashi C Domashi C Domashi C opment of c imme also on by provi ent, Japar	oution to o ning and s econdary ic perform tion of stu chers thro College of courriculun aims to p ding know	enhancing the student-cent education, nance, in whe udent-centre bugh Education a n and teachin provide high w-how on the ide
							Projec	t term			Assistance		
	Programme	Programme Summary	Project	Scheme	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	Amount (100 Million Yen)	SDGs	Note
		To improve the quality of education in primary arithmetic, which is the basis for learning science and mathematics,	The Project for Expanding and Upgrading the Domasi College of Education	GA							19.47	4	
Development Issue		this programme analyses curricula and teaching methods through training and	School for All Project	TCP							5.00	4	
2		provides know-how for the development of textbooks and	The Project for Development of the Teacher Professional learning Communities and Networks in Malawi	JPP									
luman Resources Development	Improvement of	teaching materials. The aim of this programme is expanding access to secondary	Improving Access and Quality of Pre-primary Education in Rural Malawi	JPP									
	the Quality of Learning	education and improving the quality of learning in secondary education, which is vital for primary education	Country-Focused Training Programme in Education	CTR									
	Programme	is vital for primary education graduates. In addition, inclusive support will be provided to university	Knowledge-Co-creation Programme in Education	TR									
		faculties of education, secondary teacher training schools and in-service	Volunteers in Education sector	JOCV									
		teacher training to enhance the capacity of teachers and improve the quality of teaching materials.	Grassroots Human Security Grant Aid (Education Sector)	GGP							0.13	4	
			Project for Strengthening Participation Motivation of Parents at Primary School on Improvement of Education Facility in Phalombe District	Japanese NGO							0.29	4	
		The programme supports the Government to develop its core human resources through short and long term	Advisor for Capacity Enhancement of Public Sector Investment Programming	EXP									
		training.	The Human Resources Development in the Mining Sector (KIZUNA	CTR									

Government Core Human Resouces	Master's Degree and Internship Programme of African Business Education Initiative for Youth (ABE Initiative)	CTR					
Development Programme	Human Resources Development for Governmental Officers and Researchers in Mineral Resources Rich Countries (JFY2020)	CTR					
	SDGs Global Leader	CTR					
	Agriculture Studies Networks for Food Security (Agri-Net) (JFY2020)	CTR					

Priority Area 3	Improving in	frastructure for economic growt	h to cope with climate change and urbanisation										
	in main cities such a With the population the demand of wood accelerating becaus capital, there is no of protection of forests In 2014, "National V cooperation of the O use was integrated, masterplan. As for " due to the populatio With regard to ecor International airport these are the bottle export. The electrifi Sahara area. The d	as Lilongwe, Blantyre, Mzuzu and Zo growth and the deficit of electricity, i d resources as energy at household. se of the illegal tree trimming for the environment for policy or disseminati S. Vater Resource Masterplan", aiming Government of Japan, and the comp yet there is room for improvement of "Access to safe water", the main issu on growth and the belated counterme iomic infrastructure, urban roads and facilities and aviation security faciliti necks for facilitating the movement cation rate around the country is 129 emand for electricity is 700MW whils	Though serious deforestation and degradation has been charcoal production, especially in water source area of the on awareness that are necessary for the sustainable at the future needs of water, was implemented under the rehensive basic information on water resources and water of the steady project implementation that sticks to the ues are a lack of capacity of the water supply system in cities asure for non-revenue water. If the aviation infrastructure need to be improved. les are facing a lack of equipment and degradation and of people and goods, bidding tourists, and accelerating of 6, which is way lower than 35%, the average figure of Sub st the domestic total installed capacity is about 360MW, and	farmlands, irriga resources, Japar areas for urban o Lake Malawi Nat In the water sect capacity develop Resource Maste capacity develop advantages such	tor, from tion and prioriti cities an ional Pa or, Japa ment o r Plan. I oment fo n as exp e netwo or, Japa or, Japa nomic re ion of the traffic co Japan o	I electric ises 1) re- and 2) res- ark. an aims f the Go- In urban or improv- berience rk of wa- an contril evitalisat ne aerial pontrol. contribut	ity facilit eservation to realis vernmer areas, v vement of and tec ter supp bottes to bottes to ion. This safety fi es to de	ies, and on and man and man e sustair to f Mala lapan pro- of water s hnology lying org develop s program acility, pro- velopme	reserva nanagem nageme awi for tl ovides c supply b of local anisatio ing urba mme wil roviding ent of po	tion and nent of for ater use he effec developr y utilisir governn ns in the in road t I also pr training wer plar	I the effect orest reso est and war and mana tive use of ment coop ng Japan's nents in Ja e African r transport c ovide reha for capac	ive use of urces in w ater resou Mater resou National eration of comparat apan, as w egion. apacity ar abilitation ity develop ution netw	water vater source rces around y supporting Water facility and tive vell as ad promoting of international oment for the ork systems
	Programme	Programme Summary	Project	Scheme	2021	2022	Proje 2023	ct term 2024	2025	2026	Assistance Amount (100 Million Yen)	SDGs	Note
		Under this programme, Japan formulates policies on reservation of water resource area for urban cities	Project for Establishment of a Sustainable Community Development Model based on Integrated Natural Resource Management Systems in Lake Malawi National Park (IntNRMS)	Science and Technology							4.06	11,13,15	
Development Issue 3		and areas around Lake Malawi National Park, supports establishing a	The Project for Conservation and Sustainable Management of Dzalanyama Forest Reserve	TCP							5.77	11,13,15	
Enhancing efficient use of resource to	Sustainable Natural	funding mechanism, and implements cooperation of the sustainable	Knowledge Co-creation Programme in Environment	TR									
cope with climate change and	Resources Management, Water	management of inclusive forest reserve that local population also involve.	The Project for Strengthening the Capacity of Non-Revenue Water Reduction for Lilongwe Water Board	TCP							7.71	6,11	
urbanisation	Resource Management and Water Supply	In addition, this programme aims at supporting the use of the Water	Data collection survey on Urban Water Supply in Blantyre City	Information Collection Survey									
	Improvement Programme	Resources Master Plan. Targeting sustainable and effective use of precious water resources, Japan will	SDGs Business Verification Survey with the Private Sector for Sustainable Water Supply System by E-Money	Basic Survey									
		provide hard and soft support in urban areas, including non-revenue water measures, in order to improve water supply capacity at all levels and increase water supply.	Knowledge Co-creation Programme in Water	TR									

		the economic development of Malawi	The Project for Expansion of the Terminal Building at Kamuzu International Airport	GA							36.75	9,11	
		by promoting transportation in international corridors and main roads in urban areas. The programme also	The Project for the Formulation Development Master Plan for Chileka International Airport in Blantyre	Development Survey									
		supports the energy sector in power supply, power transmission, and	The Project for Capacity Development in Airport Maintenance Services	ТСР							3.12	9,11	
	Urban Infrastructure	distribution network as well as rehabilitation and expansion of substations to realise low cost and	The Project for the Improvement of Main Roads in the City of Lilongwe	GA							30.99	9,11	
	Development Programme	stable supply of electricity to urban areas.	The Project for the Improvement of Substations in Llongwe City (Detailed Design)	DD							0.18		
			The Project for the Improvement of Substations in Llongwe City	GA							28.91	7,9,12	
			Data collection survey on Development of Small Hydropower and Rural Electrification in Southern Africa	Information Collection Survey									
			Knowledge Co-creation Programme in Infrastructure, Electricity, City-Planning Waste etc	TR								7,9	
Others													
							Projec	t term			Assistance		
	Programme	Programme Summary	Project	Scheme	2021	2022	-		2025	2026	Assistance Amount (100 Million	SDGs	Note
	Programme		Project	Scheme	2021	2022	Projec 2023	t term 2024	2025	2026	Amount	SDGs	Note
	Programme	This programme focuses on the sectors of Japanese comparative	Project Expert on 5S-KAIZEN-TQM for Hospital Management	Scheme	2021	2022	-		2025	2026	Amount (100 Million	SDGs	Note
	Programme	This programme focuses on the sectors of Japanese comparative advantage, the ones expected the impact at both policy and system level and the ones that can be cooperated			2021	2022	-		2025	2026	Amount (100 Million	SDGs 3	Note
	Programme	This programme focuses on the sectors of Japanese comparative advantage, the ones expected the impact at both policy and system level and the ones that can be cooperated with volunteers projects while aiming at the synergy between technical	Expert on 5S-KAIZEN-TQM for Hospital Management	EXP	2021	2022	-		2025	2026	Amount (100 Million Yen)		Note
	Programme	This programme focuses on the sectors of Japanese comparative advantage, the ones expected the impact at both policy and system level and the ones that can be cooperated with volunteers projects while aiming	Expert on 5S-KAIZEN-TQM for Hospital Management The Programme for COVID-19 Crisis Response Emergency Support	EXP GA Information Collection	2021	2022	-		2025	2026	Amount (100 Million Yen)		Note
		This programme focuses on the sectors of Japanese comparative advantage, the ones expected the impact at both policy and system level and the ones that can be cooperated with volunteers projects while aiming at the synergy between technical cooperation and volunteer projects regarding 5S-KAIZEN-TQM, which is a	Expert on 5S-KAIZEN-TQM for Hospital Management The Programme for COVID-19 Crisis Response Emergency Support Data Collection Survey on Response to COVID-19 Pandemic Community Nutrition Project which will focus on the first 1,000 Days of child	EXP GA Information Collection Survey	2021	2022	-		2025	2026	Amount (100 Million Yen)		Note
		This programme focuses on the sectors of Japanese comparative advantage, the ones expected the impact at both policy and system level and the ones that can be cooperated with volunteers projects while aiming at the synergy between technical cooperation and volunteer projects regarding 5S-KAIZEN-TQM, which is a	Expert on 5S-KAIZEN-TQM for Hospital Management The Programme for COVID-19 Crisis Response Emergency Support Data Collection Survey on Response to COVID-19 Pandemic Community Nutrition Project which will focus on the first 1,000 Days of child development targeting mothers and children under 5 years	EXP GA Information Collection Survey JPP	2021	2022	-		2025	2026	Amount (100 Million Yen) 4.01		Note
		This programme focuses on the sectors of Japanese comparative advantage, the ones expected the impact at both policy and system level and the ones that can be cooperated with volunteers projects while aiming at the synergy between technical cooperation and volunteer projects regarding 5S-KAIZEN-TQM, which is a	Expert on 5S-KAIZEN-TQM for Hospital Management The Programme for COVID-19 Crisis Response Emergency Support Data Collection Survey on Response to COVID-19 Pandemic Community Nutrition Project which will focus on the first 1,000 Days of child development targeting mothers and children under 5 years Grassroots Human Security Grant Aid (Health Sector)	EXP GA Information Collection Survey JPP GGP	2021	2022	-		2025	2026	Amount (100 Million Yen) 4.01		Note
		This programme focuses on the sectors of Japanese comparative advantage, the ones expected the impact at both policy and system level and the ones that can be cooperated with volunteers projects while aiming at the synergy between technical cooperation and volunteer projects regarding 5S-KAIZEN-TQM, which is a	Expert on 5S-KAIZEN-TQM for Hospital Management The Programme for COVID-19 Crisis Response Emergency Support Data Collection Survey on Response to COVID-19 Pandemic Community Nutrition Project which will focus on the first 1,000 Days of child development targeting mothers and children under 5 years Grassroots Human Security Grant Aid (Health Sector) Knowledge Co-creation Programme in Healthcate	EXP GA Information Collection Survey JPP GGP TR	2021	2022	-		2025	2026	Amount (100 Million Yen) 4.01		Note

Legend: [PS] = Preparatory Survey, [DD] = Detailed Design, [TCP] = Technical Cooperation Project, [TCDP] = Technical Cooperation for Development Planning, [EXP] = Expert, [EQ] = Equipment, [CTR] = Country-focused Training, [TR] = Issue-based Training / Training Program for Young Leaders, <math>[JOCV] = Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers, [SV] = Senior Volunteers, [TEXP] = Third-country Expert, [TTR] = Third-country Training, [ICT] = In-Country Training, [STC] = Science and Technology Cooperation on Global Issues, <math>[JPP] = JICA Partnership Program, [xx-TA] = Technical Assistance implemented by organisations other than MOFA and JICA, <math>[PCP-TC] = Private Companies Proposed-Technical Cooperation, [GA] = Grant Aid, [NPGA] = Non-Project Grand Aid, [LA] = Loan Aid (ODA Loan), [ML] = Multilateral Cooperation, $[SSM] = Support for Small and Mediam sized Enterprise, Solid Line [_____] = Schedule, Dash Line [_____] = Technical Cooperation Provide Comparison (Cooperation), <math>[SM] = Support for Small and Mediam Sized Enterprise, Solid Line [_____] = Schedule, Dash Line [_____] = Technical Cooperation Provide Comparison (Cooperation), <math>[SM] = Support for Small and Mediam Sized Enterprise, Solid Line [_____] = Schedule, Dash Line [_____] = Technical Cooperation (Cooperation), <math>[SM] = Support for Small and Mediam Sized Enterprise, Solid Line [_____] = Schedule, Dash Line [_____] = Totative Schedule$